

19.—Employees and Annual Salaries and Wages Paid in Manufacturing Industries, by Province and Industrial Group, 1951 and 1952—concluded

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Annual Salaries				Annual Wages			
	Salaried Employees		Total Salaries	Average Salaries	Wage- Earnings		Total Wages	Average Wages
	Male	Female			Male	Female		
1952	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
PROVINCE—								
Newfoundland.....	1,985	340	5,452,693	2,345	6,976	1,002	19,781,158	2,479
Prince Edward Island....	343	84	814,983	1,909	974	394	1,990,639	1,455
Nova Scotia.....	3,755	1,101	12,884,551	2,653	24,768	3,747	62,360,836	2,187
New Brunswick.....	2,756	921	10,699,990	2,910	17,097	3,477	45,278,472	2,201
Quebec.....	60,365	23,019	290,383,844	3,482	253,334	92,980	835,560,859	2,413
Ontario.....	91,717	40,644	488,513,049	3,691	384,448	92,887	1,355,673,356	2,840
Manitoba.....	5,818	2,202	25,815,971	3,219	27,387	7,958	86,331,601	2,443
Saskatchewan.....	2,285	844	8,152,103	2,605	7,163	1,015	21,337,759	2,609
Alberta.....	5,275	1,609	19,880,392	2,888	21,487	3,394	62,646,802	2,518
British Columbia.....	13,903	4,020	61,191,597	3,414	66,315	8,429	222,339,379	2,975
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	33	8	116,078	2,831	111	12	414,048	3,366
Canada, 1952.....	188,235	74,792	923,905,251	3,513	810,060	215,295	2,713,714,909	2,647
INDUSTRIAL GROUP—								
Food and beverages.....	24,663	10,216	108,239,778	3,103	104,881	35,792	321,410,277	2,285
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	907	508	5,549,328	3,922	3,111	4,751	19,855,744	2,526
Rubber products.....	3,884	1,438	19,007,855	3,572	13,357	3,903	46,469,828	2,858
Leather products.....	2,998	1,310	14,631,149	3,396	15,843	11,952	51,522,341	1,854
Textile products (except clothing).....	7,657	3,851	42,574,356	3,700	38,613	22,618	136,115,110	2,223
Clothing (textile and fur).....	9,630	6,014	55,701,719	3,561	31,260	70,764	184,837,953	1,812
Wood products.....	21,156	3,175	57,563,254	2,366	100,973	5,164	241,867,727	2,279
Paper products.....	10,561	4,075	67,584,381	4,618	60,238	8,091	225,097,902	3,294
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	15,219	9,372	73,846,566	3,003	31,312	8,582	112,404,149	2,818
Iron and steel products.....	27,693	9,639	144,825,158	3,879	144,788	7,071	472,185,766	3,109
Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal prod- ucts.....	18,863	5,906	96,831,129	3,909	117,358	4,233	376,287,321	3,095
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7,534	2,674	39,508,846	3,870	37,463	3,267	127,536,238	3,131
Non-metallic mineral products.....	13,823	5,696	72,039,772	3,691	36,896	12,785	145,525,164	2,929
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3,871	1,380	18,437,688	3,511	24,211	1,960	74,381,231	2,842
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,222	1,403	23,018,760	4,092	11,197	83	40,554,413	3,595
Miscellaneous manufactur- ing industries.....	10,842	5,709	60,021,601	3,626	25,508	5,635	88,054,074	2,827
	4,712	2,426	24,523,911	3,436	14,051	8,644	49,609,671	2,186

Average Annual Earnings in the Forty Leading Industries.—In 1952 there were 30 industries with average salaries of \$3,500 or over, as compared with 22 industries in this range in 1951. Indicative of the rapidly changing pattern of remuneration in manufacturing is the fact that, in 1945, the last year of the War, no industry paid an average annual salary of over \$3,000, the highest being \$2,935 reported by the brewing industry. The highest average salary in 1952, amounting to \$5,069, was received by office and supervisory employees in the pulp and paper industry. This industry also occupied the premier position in 1951 with \$4,688. Other industries paying \$4,000 or more were as follows: breweries, \$4,891; motor-vehicles, \$4,645; bridge building and structural steel, \$4,386; primary iron and steel, \$4,385; miscellaneous iron and steel products, \$4,323; petroleum products, \$4,276; boxes and bags, paper, \$4,121; boilers, tanks and platework, \$4,060; motor-vehicle parts, \$4,059; iron castings, \$4,023; non-ferrous metal smelting and refining,